

## NOTICE AND REQUEST FOR COMMENT

### PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO *REGULATION 33-105 RESPECTING UNDERWRITING CONFLICTS*

#### Introduction

The Canadian Securities Administrators (CSA or we) are publishing for a 90-day comment period proposed amendments to *Regulation 33-105 respecting Underwriting Conflicts* (Regulation 33-105).

#### Objective of the proposed amendments

The proposed amendments to Regulation 33-105 (the Proposed Amendments) will provide limited relief from the requirement to include connected and related issuer disclosure in an offering document used to distribute securities under a prospectus exemption in the context of foreign private placements offered to sophisticated investors in Canada.

#### Proposed text

We invite comment on the Proposed Amendments set out in Appendix A.

#### Background

##### **(a) Connected and related issuer disclosure requirements**

The purpose of the Proposed Amendments is to eliminate one of the disclosure requirements that results in the preparation of a “wrapper” when foreign securities are offered to sophisticated Canadian investors under a prospectus exemption<sup>1</sup>.

The Proposed Amendments only apply to offerings of foreign securities sold to permitted clients. Permitted clients are sophisticated, usually institutional, investors that will be able to understand the limited nature of the disclosure exemption that will apply to such offerings.

A foreign offering document, if delivered to a Canadian purchaser, generally constitutes an “offering memorandum” or other prescribed offering document which is subject to certain securities law disclosure requirements, depending on the jurisdiction. As a result, in order to have the prescribed Canadian disclosure included in the foreign offering document, the foreign offering document may either be amended to include the prescribed Canadian disclosure, or, more commonly, a supplemental document known as a “wrapper” with the prescribed Canadian disclosure and other optional disclosure is prepared by one or more underwriters and attached to the face of the foreign offering document. The wrapper together with the foreign offering document thus form one Canadian offering document for the purposes of offering securities in Canada.

Regulation 33-105 requires that detailed disclosure on the relationships and conflicts of interest that exist between underwriters and issuers or selling securityholders be included in a document provided in connection with a distribution. Specifically, section 2.1 of Regulation 33-105 requires disclosure in a document where a specified firm registrant acts as a direct underwriter in a distribution of securities of or by an issuer that meets the definition of “connected issuer” or “related issuer”. The required disclosure is specified in Appendix C of Regulation 33-105 (Connected and Related Issuer Disclosure Requirements), some of which must be included on the front page of the relevant document.

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<sup>1</sup> Other proposed amendments are related to this initiative. Also being published for comment today is *Regulation 45-107 respecting Listing Representation and Right of Action Disclosure Exemptions* (Regulation 45-107). The Ontario Securities Commission previously published for comment, on April 25, 2013, proposed amendments to OSC Rule 45-501 *Ontario Prospectus and Registration Exemptions* and an Ontario-only amendment to Form 45-106F1. See “Related Amendments” for additional information.

The definition of “connected issuer” under Regulation 33-105 means, for a “specified firm registrant” (as defined in Regulation 33-105) an issuer that has a relationship with certain identified parties (including the specified firm registrant involved in the offering) such that a “reasonable prospective purchaser” may question whether the issuer and the specified firm registrant are independent of each other for the purposes of the distribution.

The definition of related issuer focuses on the ownership of securities of an issuer that enables a party to cast more than 20 per cent of the votes for the election or removal of directors of an issuer.

Once either definition is triggered, Appendix C of Regulation 33-105 requires detailed disclosure to be included in an offering document. For example, disclosure must be included in the document that describes, among other things:

- the nature of the relationship between the issuer and specified firm registrant
- whether the relationship is due to indebtedness, and if so, “the extent to which” the issuer is in compliance with the terms of the agreement governing the indebtedness, and
- “the extent to which the financial position of the issuer...or the value of the security has changed since the indebtedness was incurred.”

Market participants have submitted that the breadth of the “connected issuer” test, which hinges on the viewpoint of a “reasonable prospective purchaser”, makes complying with the Connected and Related Issuer Disclosure Requirements difficult in the context of foreign offerings. A significant amount of additional information needs to be obtained from a foreign issuer and each underwriter involved in the offering if either of the initial triggering definitions is met.

Market participants have suggested that, in the context of United States and other global offerings of foreign securities, the time and expense associated with retaining counsel and preparing a “wrapper” to meet Canadian disclosure requirements discourages some foreign issuers and underwriters from extending foreign offerings into Canada pursuant to a private placement.

***(b) U.S. disclosure requirements on conflicts of interest between issuers and underwriters***

United States disclosure requirements with respect to underwriting conflicts of interest can be found in Regulation S-K under the United States *Securities Act of 1933* (Reg S-K) section 229.508 (Item 508) – *Plan of Distribution* and the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (FINRA) Rule 5121 – *Public Offerings of Securities With Conflicts of Interest* (Rule 5121).

Under Item 508 of Reg S-K, an offering document must identify each underwriter that has a “material relationship” with the issuer and state the nature of the relationship.

Under FINRA Rule 5121, no member that has a conflict of interest may participate in a public offering unless the offering complies with certain mandated disclosure requirements.

Together, these provisions require prominent disclosure in an offering document of a material conflict of interest between an underwriter and an issuer in respect of an offering of securities.

**Substance and purpose of the Proposed Amendments**

The Proposed Amendments will eliminate the requirement to provide connected and related issuer disclosure in the context of offerings of securities that qualify as “designated foreign securities”. Designated foreign securities are defined in the proposed amendments as securities offered primarily in a foreign jurisdiction that are:

- securities that are issued by an issuer that
  - is incorporated, formed or created under the laws of a foreign jurisdiction
  - is not a reporting issuer in a jurisdiction of Canada

- has its head office outside of Canada, and
- has a majority of its executive officers and directors outside of Canada, or
- securities that are issued or guaranteed by the government of a foreign jurisdiction.

The Proposed Amendments further provide that the purchaser of the securities must be a permitted client (as defined in *Regulation 31-103 respecting Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations* (Regulation 31-103)). As noted above, permitted clients are generally sophisticated, usually institutional investors.

The Proposed Amendments will apply to offerings by both non-investment funds and non-redeemable investment funds that meet the above criteria. Under current subsection 1.3(b) of Regulation 33-105, the regulation does not apply to a distribution of mutual funds securities. Non-Canadian issuers that are investment funds are reminded that there are other Canadian regulatory requirements specific to investment funds, such as investment fund manager registration, that may still apply. Permitted clients (as defined in Regulation 31-103) that are investment funds are reminded that other Canadian regulatory requirements, such as fund on fund restrictions, may restrict a Canadian investment fund's ability to purchase securities of a non-Canadian issuer that is an investment fund.

### **Summary of the Proposed Amendments**

The Proposed Amendments will provide for relief from the Connected and Related Issuer Disclosure Requirements set out in subsection 2.1(1) of Regulation 33-105 and related Appendix C, for distributions of designated foreign securities offered on a private placement basis into Canada under a prospectus exemption to permitted clients, provided that an offering document is delivered to purchasers that complies with U.S. disclosure requirements on conflicts of interest between issuers and underwriters.

In addition, the Proposed Amendments will provide limited relief from the disclosure required by Regulation 33-105 in the case of foreign government offerings that do not include comparable U.S. disclosure.

First, the Proposed Amendments will provide relief from the connected issuer disclosure requirements in their entirety in the case of foreign government offerings.

Second, where the requirement to include related issuer disclosure is triggered for an offering of designated foreign government securities, the Proposed Amendments will provide relief from the requirement to include certain statements on the cover page of the offering document. However, the offering document will still need to contain all of the disclosure required to be included in the body of the document. We are satisfied that permitted clients do not need the added protection of duplicative cover page disclosure.

In addition, a specified firm registrant involved in offerings of designated foreign securities will have to provide to a permitted client that proposes to acquire such foreign securities, alternative notification of any conflicts of interest that would otherwise trigger a disclosure obligation under Regulation 33-105. The Proposed Amendments provide for a number of ways in which this disclosure can be provided to clients.

In particular, the Proposed Amendments indicate that a specified firm registrant will have the option of providing a one-time notice which explains that any offering document provided in the context of future foreign private placements made in reliance on these provisions, for U.S. registered offerings, will comply with U.S. federal securities law requirements on conflicts of interest instead of the specific disclosure requirements set out in Regulation 33-105, or in the case of offerings of foreign government securities, will explain the information that can be excluded.

Finally, the Proposed Amendments will not apply to a distribution if a prospectus has been filed with any Canadian securities regulatory authority, as these provisions are intended to relate solely to private placements made to investors that qualify as permitted clients.

## **Alternatives considered**

In spring 2013, time-limited exemptive relief was first granted to a number of large institutional Canadian and foreign dealers from Canadian-specific disclosure requirements that must be included in a wrapper. Similar decisions have since been issued with respect to other applicants.

The relief in each case is subject to a “sunset” clause that results in the termination of each decision on the earlier of: (i) three years after the date of the decision, or (ii) the date that amendments to the legislation become effective that provide for substantially the same relief as the decision.

The relief will be addressed by making regulation amendments that will place all market participants in a similar position.

No other alternatives were considered.

## **Related amendments**

Also being published for comment today is *Regulation 45-107 respecting Listing Representation and Right of Action Disclosure Exemptions* (Regulation 45-107). The purpose of Regulation 45-107 is to provide for exemptions from other securities law disclosure requirements that also generally apply with respect to offerings of designated foreign securities.

The proposed exemptions relate to disclosure of statutory rights of action and restrictions on the making of representations that securities will be listed or quoted on an exchange or quotation system. All jurisdictions except British Columbia and Ontario are participating in Regulation 45-107. The Ontario Securities Commission previously published for comment, on April 25, 2013, proposed amendments to OSC Rule 45-501 *Ontario Prospectus and Registration Exemptions* that address the same issues. The British Columbia Securities Commission is not participating because it has previously issued a blanket order to address one of these disclosure requirements and the other does not apply in that jurisdiction.

More information on the proposed Ontario amendments can be found at Appendix B.

## **Impact on investors**

Many institutional investors as well as underwriters involved in foreign offerings have expressed frustration at the current requirements, which they believe restrict investor access to foreign investment opportunities.

We anticipate that the Proposed Amendments will facilitate participation by sophisticated Canadian investors that qualify as permitted clients in foreign securities offerings, including offerings by foreign corporations and governments. As a result, this may provide some investors with a wider range of investment opportunities than were previously available.

## **Anticipated costs and benefits**

By implementing the Proposed Amendments, we aim to simplify the process for offering foreign securities into Canada to permitted clients on an exempt basis. These changes will reduce the regulatory burden associated with these offerings and may expand investment opportunities for sophisticated investors. As a result, we consider the benefits of the Proposed Amendments to potentially be significant.

## **Local Matters**

Where applicable, Appendix B is being published in any local jurisdiction that is making related changes to local securities laws, including local notices or other policy instruments in that jurisdiction. It also includes any additional information that is relevant to that jurisdiction only.

## **Request for Comments**

We welcome your comments on the Proposed Amendments.

All comments will be posted on the Autorité des marchés financiers website at [www.lautorite.qc.ca](http://www.lautorite.qc.ca) and on the Ontario Securities Commission (OSC) website at [www.osc.gov.on.ca](http://www.osc.gov.on.ca).

We cannot keep submissions confidential because securities legislation in certain provinces requires publication of a summary of the written comments received during the comment period.

### **How to provide your comments**

Please provide your comments in writing by February 26, 2014. Regardless of whether you are sending your comments by email, you should also send or attach your submissions in an electronic file in Microsoft Word, Windows format.

Please address your submission to the CSA as follows:

British Columbia Securities Commission  
Alberta Securities Commission  
Financial and Consumer Affairs Authority of Saskatchewan  
The Manitoba Securities Commission  
Ontario Securities Commission  
Autorité des marchés financiers  
Financial and Consumer Services Commission of New Brunswick  
Superintendent of Securities, Prince Edward Island  
Nova Scotia Securities Commission  
Superintendent of Securities, Newfoundland and Labrador  
Superintendent of Securities, Yukon Territory  
Superintendent of Securities, Northwest Territories  
Superintendent of Securities, Nunavut

Deliver your comments **only** to the two addresses that follow. Your comments will be distributed to the other CSA member jurisdictions.

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The Secretary  
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### **Questions**

Please refer your questions to any of:

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November 28, 2013